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### 25<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific Congress of the Sri Lanka College of Paediatricians

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INVESTIGATING THE MULTIFACETED RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN PARENTAL PERCEPTION OF FEEDING DIFFICULTIES, NUTRITIONAL STATUS, AND ATTRIBUTES OF CEREBRAL PALSY: A CROSS-SECTIONAL STUDY AT A TEACHING HOSPITAL

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#### **INTRODUCTION**

The perception of feeding difficulties by the parent plays a significant role in the nutritional status of children with cerebral palsy (CP). Understanding the multifaceted relationship between parental perceptions, nutritional status and attributes of CP is crucial for developing effective therapeutic feeding programmes and treatment protocols.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

To explore the multifaceted relationships that influence parental perception of feeding difficulties in children with CP.

#### **METHOD**

An analytical cross-sectional study at Teaching Hospital, Kurunegala utilized an interviewer-administered questionnaire to assess parental perceptions of feeding difficulties in CP. The children were examined for disease attributes. Ethical clearance was from the Ethics Review Committee of the Sri Lanka College of Paediatricians.

#### **RESULTS**

The study sample consisted of 226 parents and their children with CP, among whom 47.4% exhibited moderate to severe acute malnutrition. Majority did not believe mealtimes were stressful for the child or themselves. Parents of Gross Motor Function Classification Scale (GMFCS) level 5 (n=65) and quadriplegic CP (n=83) however agreed to this. The majority (43) children were undernourished in the group who found mealtimes were stressful. Even though 83.4% disagreed that oral feeding was difficult, most (n=88) of their children were undernourished; 74.8% believed that their children were getting adequate calories. However, majority (n=74) of these children were undernourished. Most parents (n=23) also disagreed that their children were undernourished; 53.6% felt that feeding takes a long time.

A significant association was found between limb involvement and caregiver perceptions (p<0.05). Analysis of variance demonstrated significance in both GMFCS and nutritional status on parental perceptions (p<0.05). No significant association was observed between tone and caregiver perception.

#### **CONCLUSIONS**

Even though caregivers did not perceive problems with feeding, their children demonstrated features of undernourishment. Time for consuming feeds, stress when feeding to both parent and child were associated with undernourishment.